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# Y27632

## **Product Description**

Y27632 is a cell-permeable small molecule Rho-associated kinase (ROCK) inhibitor <sup>[1]</sup>. Y27632 has been found to prevent apoptosis as well as enhance the survival and cloning efficiency of dissociated human embryonic stem (ES) cells without affecting their self-renewal properties or pluripotency <sup>[2]</sup>. This molecule has also been shown to enhance survival during the transplantation of ES cell-derived neural precursors <sup>[3]</sup>. Y27632 in combination with Pifithrin-µ significantly improves cell recovery after cryopreservation <sup>[4]</sup>.

Catalog No.: MD-0025

Quantity: 2mg (10mM in 624.4μl DMSO)

Alternate Name: (1R,4r)-4-((R)-1-aminoethyl)-N-(pyridine-4-yl)cyclohexanecarboxamide dihydrochloride

**CAS Number:** 146986-50-7

Chemical Formula: C<sub>14</sub>H<sub>23</sub>Cl<sub>2</sub>N<sub>3</sub>O

Molecular Weight: 320.3 g/mol

**Purity:** >Greater than 98% by HPLC analysis

Structure:

**Applications:** MAINTENANCE AND SELF-RENEWAL

- Enhances survival of human embryonic stem (ES) cells when they are dissociated to single cells by preventing dissociation-induced apoptosis (anoikis), thus increasing their cloning efficiency.
- · Improves embryoid body formation using forced-aggregation protocols.
- · Increases the survival of cryopreserved single human ES cells after thawing.
- · Blocks apoptosis of mouse ES-derived neural precursors after dissociation and transplantation.

#### REPROGRAMMING

 Direct lineage reprogramming of fibroblasts to mature neurons, in combination with CHIR99021, RepSox, Forskolin, SP600125, Gö6983 and Valproic Acid.

#### **DIFFERENTIATION**

 Improves survival of human ES cell monolayers at the initiation of differentiation protocols

**Product Use:** Y27632 is for research use only. It is not approved for human or animal use, or for

application in in vitro diagnostic procedures.

**Storage & stability:** Store aliquots at -20°C. Stock solutions are stable for 6 months when stored as directed.

### References

- [1] Ishizaki, T., Uehata, M., Tamechika, I., Keel, J., Nonomura, K., Maekawa, M., and Narumiya, S. (2000) Pharmacological properties of Y-27632, a specific inhibitor of rho-associated kinases. Mol Pharmacol 57: 976-983.
- [2] Watanabe, K., Ueno, M., Kamiya, D., Nishiyama, A., Matsumura, M., Wataya, T., Takahashi, J.B., Nishikawa, S., Nishikawa, S., Muguruma, K., and Sasai, Y. (2007) A ROCK inhibitor permits survival of dissociated human embryonic stem cells. Nat Biotechnol 25: 681-686.
- [3] Koyanagi, M., Takahashi, J., Arakawa, Y., Doi, D., Fukuda, H., Hayashi, H., Narumiya, S., and Hashimoto, N. (2008) Inhibition of the Rho/ROCK pathway reduces apoptosis during transplantation of embryonic stem cell-derived neural precursors. J. Neurosci Res. 86: 270-280.
- [4] Xu, X., Cowley, S., Flaim, C.J., James, W., Seymour, L.W., Cui, Z. (2010) Enhancement of cell recovery for dissociated human embryonic stem cells after cryopreservation. Biotechnol Prog. 26: 781-788.

#### **Disclaimers**

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